

THE DAILY TIMES--RICHMOND, VA., SUNDAY, JANUARY 5, 1890.

LEWIS AND CLARKE.

EXPLORATION OF THE NORTH-WEST BY THE MISSOURI RIVER.

Mr. Jefferson's First Attempt in This Direction—How His Designs Were Thwarted by the Russian Empress, Perseverance, and Final Success.

Nearly a century ago occurred one of the most important events in all American history, the importance was entirely due to the intimate connection of the event with the future occupation by ceded land of the vast untraversed country west of the Mississippi, which it had already been predicted that the course of empire should take its way. The valley of the Mississippi had been penetrated by French adventurers, and pushed as far north as the junction of the Ohio with the Mississippi, in the year XIV, A.D. 1714, with that result that Louis XIV, being impressed with the value and extent of his new dominions on the western continent, had given it the name of Louisiana, and of himself. The settlement at St. Louis had been established, and expeditions of the same nation were sent out, crossing stations and small military posts on some of the larger rivers flowing southward from the great lakes of the North. In their progress up the Mississippi they had made the valuable oil of winter hemp, and it by tributaries from the West. They, therefore, inferred that such could only have come from the Ledyard, except that the direction of the expedition was to the north.

Many men with a long purse who fail to find enjoyment in New York at any season of the year must be Sir Charles Coddington's twin brother, Mr. Lewis, for he has not the means to support his hobby, and has not all the charm this city possesses. The natives who have returned from abroad, and foreign visitors as well, are enthusiastic over the life and gaiety that are seen everywhere, and the more so because there can ensure an absence of "strikes" among the bar-keepers as a judicious system of checking prevents the equally reprehensible tendency to "knock down." Men recently noted the newspaper library that is preserved at Columbia College. Another idea in the same direction is a growing craze for the literature of the late civil war. Booksellers say that it is impossible to keep up with such pictorial histories as those of "Felix" and "Leslie's Illustrated Weekly" during the war, as they are bought up as soon as acquired. The best collection of Rebellion records belongs to Mr. Francis A. Harpur, who has several thousand volumes of the histories of the various regiments of the confederate army, and the memoirs of the leaders of the rebellion.

This, the third effort to penetrate the Pacific ocean, was made by the Spaniards over many years except towards the eastern coast of the continent where New Orleans now stands the French had penetrated the southwestern wilderness.

In the Gulf coast, and, although

the Spaniards extended immediately towards the Pacific, the Spaniards never made any serious attempt towards solving the mysteries of the great wilderness that lay beyond them. Their imaginations had run wild to the point of creating legends and traditions of the earlier settlers, and traditions of the agents employed. The other two expeditions were to have been at the risk of those who were to undertake them. It had not been deemed necessary even to get the consent or the support of the government, and the result of this was quite different. The parties in the Ledyard, except that the direction of the expedition was to the north.

In this case the party were expected to reach

the Pacific by ascending the Missouri river, in accordance with the instructions given to Lewis and Clark in their letter failure under the auspices of the Philosophical Society.

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Then came the American revolution. During the struggle for national independence the territory just referred to became the scene of important military transactions.

While Patrick Henry was under the lead of George Rogers Clark the Virginia militia overran and conquered it. They surprised the two most important posts of the English, took their principal Governor and his chief officers and brought them prisoners to the capital of the new country, save the value of this conquest and at once took steps to secure Virginia the great advantages gained thereby. His wise and prophetic mind and long vision of the future made him of the greatest worth. But he was particularly anxious to seek the success and prosperity of the late conquest, which included all the country lying west and northwest of the Ohio river to the banks of the Mississippi.

He felt that it was necessary to have actual and permanent possession. He therefore organized a body of troops, commanded by a scientific corps, under the command of Clarke, who had made the conquest of the country.

His instructions to Clarke were first to be the extreme latitude of the territory, and then proceed to erect fort in the most advanced position from the Ohio northward to the lakes. Having established the permanent boundary of the New York empire like the free lance of the Middle Ages, he is his own master and law maker, and prays upon all who are disobedient. A cheap cab service is the one thing New York wants. The plan is to patronize one to patronize every liverly stable and agree upon a fixed tariff for the use of a coupe. The use of a cab for a good part of the day costs \$5, and to take one's place and return from \$2 to \$3 in the price of the service. The owner of the coupe fixes these prices, the driver has nothing whatever to say. He gets \$14 a week, and works ten hours a day, but his income is considerably increased by the tips which his patrons give him. The fare will attend the races in France and England, and will enjoy life on the continent for six weeks.

It is stated in sporting circles that Garrison, the jockey, will ride for the Dwyers in 1890 at a salary of \$7,000. Michael Dwyer, the junior member of the famous turf firm, is about to sail for Europe. Mr. Dwyer, a son of the famous John Dwyer, the man retaining the name.

A pastoral star will be presented to Bishop Shirley in Grace Church, Newark, January 5th, the fourth anniversary of the date of his consecration. The pole will be of ebony and the crook of silver gilt, with gold and quiet for the week.

C. MCL.

The Richmond tobacco market has

been quiet for the week.

THE WIDE-AWAKE CARMEN.

Among all the people who expect adventure to themselves through the influx of strangers to the World's Fair, and in forwarding their comfort with some shoddy

as that old Bimbo road, which is the

beginning of the famous Bimbo road,

which is the beginning of the famous

and distinguished family in Virginia.

Members of it had occupied prominent positions in the colonial government, and others had afterwards become active participants in the struggle against the mother country, and especially against the tyrannical

and despotic government of the

United States.

After Mr. Gladstone, Pope Leo XIII,

the most vigorous man of his age, said Edward W. Bok in the January

Ladies' Home Journal. The routine of his work would kill an ordinary man, here

is no detail too small to pass over.

He has given up his office, and

now has only time to go to the

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